

Amagambo y'ihumure n'ubudahemuka

Abanditsi b'inkuru enye z'amavanjiri, Matayo, Mariko, Luka na Yohana, baduha inkuru y'amagambo Yesu yavuze igihe yari amanitse ku musaraba—amagambo arindwi yose hamwe. Iya gatatu ishobora kuba ari yo ikora ku mutima cyane kandi yoroheje kurusha izindi zose twabonye muri Kaluvari. Ni aho Yesu yarebye nyina aramubwira ati “Mugore, reba Umwana wawe,” hanyuma abwira Yohana umwigishwa wakundwaga ati “reba nyoko.” Iyi ni ahantu heza kandi hakora ku mutima h'ihumure n'ubudahemuka.

“Abasirikari bamaze kubamba Yesu, bafashe imyenda ye, bayigabanyamo imigabane ine, umwe umwe kuri buri wese, n'ikanzu y'imbere isigara. Iyi myambaro yari ifite umugozi, iboshye kuva hejuru kugeza hasi. Barabwirana bati “Ntituyitambure.” “Reka tuyikoreshe ubufindo.” Ibi byabaye kugira ngo ibyanditswe bisohore ngo “Bagabanije imyenda yanjye, bafindira imyenda yanjye.” Nguko uko abasirikare bakoze. Hafi y'umusaraba wa Yesu hari hahagaze nyina, na mushiki wa nyina, na Mariya muka Klopa, na Mariya Magadalena. Yesu abonye nyina n'umwigishwa yakundaga bahagaze hafi aho, abwira nyina ati “Mubyeyi, nguyu umwana wawe,” maze abwira umwigishwa ati “Nguyu nyoko.” Kuva icyo gihe, umwigishwa aramujyana iwe.” (Yohana 19:23-27)

Hari abasirikare bane babambanye Yesu bagabanyije imyenda ye mo ibice bine bitandukanye. Ariko kugira ngo dusobanukirwe imiterere y'ibiri kuba, reka dusubire inyuma gato mu mateka turebe imwe mu mico y'Abayahudi yo kwambara ndetse n'imwe mu mico y'Abaroma yajyanaga no kubambwa.

Umugabo w'Umuyahudi yakundaga kwambara imyenda itanu. Mbere na mbere yari afite ikamba ryo mu mutwe, wenda igitambaro cyo mu mutwe cyangwa ubwoko bw'igitambaro. Wabonye amashusho kuri televiziyo yawe mbere yerekana ubwoko bw'ikamba ryo mu mutwe abantu bo mu Burasirazuba bwa kure no mu Burasirazuba bwo Hagati bambara kugira ngo umusatsi wabo utagera mu maso kandi ugume mu mwanya wawo. Ni ikamba ryo mu mutwe risanzwe ryambarwaga mu binyejana byinshi.

Ariko umugabo w'Umuyahudi yambaraga ubwoko runaka bw'inkweto, akenshi inkweto z'uruhu. Igice cya gatatu cy'imyambaro cyabaga ari ikanzu ndende, muri rusange ifite agace gato hejuru, rimwe na rimwe igafunguka cyangwa igacibwa ku mpande. Yamanitse hafi y'uturunge kandi yari ikanzu irekuye.

Ikanzu ya kane yari umukandara we cyangwa umukandara we nkuko twabyita. Yari indi myenda, cyangwa rimwe na rimwe uruhu rwakoreshwaga mu kumupfuka mu rukenyerero. Ibi byatumye ikanzu ndende kandi itemba idahita ihinduka, nyamara bigatuma irekura. Amaherezo umugabo w'Umuyahudi yambaraga ikanzu y'imbere. Ku birebana na Yesu, yari ifite umushonge mu mwenda umwe uboshye kuva hejuru kugeza hasi.

Mu buryo busanzwe, iyo kanzu y'imbere yakorwaga na nyina maze igahabwa umuhungu we amaze gukura, ubwo yari ageze mu kigero cye cy'ubukure. Birashoboka cyane ko ari byo Mariya yakoreye Yesu. Noneho ibuka kuko bizagaragara mu kanya gato.

Abaroma bari bafite n'imigenzo imwe n'imwe ijyanye no kubambwa ku musaraba. Hari abasirikare batanu b'Abaroma bahoraga bashinzwe umurimo wo kubambwa ku musaraba. Bane bahawe inshingano zo gutera imisumari no kuyikurura mu mwanya wayo. Ariko nyuma y'uko umusaraba uhagaze neza, bagiraga nk'inkingi y'abarinzi ifite mpande enye. Iyo habaga hari ikibazo icyo ari cyo cyose, ni bo bari bahari kugira ngo barinde uwahohotewe kuko yari ku musaraba kugira ngo apfe urupfu rubabaje.

Umusirikare wari ushinze abandi bane yari Centurion. Ni we wagenzuraga igikorwa cyo kubambwa ku musaraba. Kimwe mu byiza byahawe abasirikare bane ni uko bashoboraga kugabana imyenda iyo ari yo yose uwapfuye yari yambaye uwo muni. Ibyo ni byo bakoraga ku myenda ya Yesu ubwo yari amanitse aho yambaye ubusa kandi akozwe n'isoni. Bari bakinanaga urusimbi ku myenda ye.

Ikibazo cyari uko Yesu ashobora kuba yari afite imyenda itanu ariko abasirikare bane gusa. Umutware w'abasirikare bigaragara ko atari yaragize uruhare muri iki gikorwa. Kubwibyo, umwe yafashe ikamba ry'umutwe, undi afata inkweto ze, undi afata ikanzu ye yo hanze undi afata umukandara we. Ariko se ni nde wahabwa ikanzu ya gatanu, ikanzu yo muni? Bafata bate icyemezo? Yohana atubwira kugira ngo duhitemo umwe muri bane wahabwa iyo kanzu yo muni binyuze mu kuyifindira cyangwa kuyikindiraho. Dushobora kuvuga ko bateraga imifiro kugira ngo barebe uwo muri bo koko wagombaga guhabwa ikanzu yo muni. Nta gushidikanya ko batari babizi ariko Yohana atubwira ko mu by'ukuri basohozaga ubuhanuzi bwa Dawidi bwanditswe muri Zaburi 22:18.

Rero, dufite ubwo bwoko bw'amateka, tuzi imigenzo y'uko abagabo b'Abayahudi bambaraga kandi tuzi n'imigenzo y'abasirikare b'Abaroma igihe babambikaga ababo, reka tugaruke noneho turebe niba bifite ishingiro.

Hari abandi bari bahari mu gihe cyo kubambwa uretse abasirikare bamubambye n'itsinda ry'abantu bamusekaga bamutukaga. Byibuze umwe mu bigishwa be wari wamutaye yaragarutse. Yohana yari kumwe na Mariya n'abandi bagore batatu nibura. Hagomba kuba hari ikintu giteje akaga kuri abo bagore bane kuba bari aho hafi y'umusaraba hamwe na Yesu. N'ubundi kandi, kuba umugabo yafatwa nk'umugizi wa nabi ku buryo guverinoma y'Abaroma yamufata nk'ukwiriye kubambwa, bimugira umuntu ushobora kudashaka kuba hafi yawe kubera gutinya ko hari icyo byakubaho. N'ubundi kandi, si yo mpamvu abandi bigishwa bose bahunze? Ndetse na nyuma y'uko Yesu azutse akazamuka mu ijuru, intumwa zose zari ziteraniye mu cyumba cyo hejuru i Yerusalemu zatinye no gusohoka kubera gutinya ko na bo bashobora kuba bameze nk'abo?

Nyamara hano abo bagore bari bahari kubera urukundo rwabo n'ubwitange bwabo kuri Yesu Kristo, mu by'ukuri batitaye cyane ku kaga gashobora kubaho. Abo bagore batatu bandi bari bande? Umwe muri bo yari Mariya, umugore wa Klopa. Ubu nta wundi tuzi uwo yari we uretse ko yari umugore wa Klopa. Nta yandi makuru dufite kuri we, ariko yari umwe mu bakundaga Yesu.

Undi mugore yari Matayo nyina w'abahungu ba Zebedayo, Yakobo na Yohana; nk'uko Mariko Salome abivugaga, ndetse na Yohana mushiki wa nyina wa Yesu. Bityo, Yakobo na Yohana bari bene wabo wa mbere wa Yesu. Hari ikintu wibuka kuri Salome, ikintu yari yarakoze mbere mu murimo wa Yesu? Ni we waje kuri Yesu aramubwira ati: "Mwami, numara gushinga ubwami bwawe, ndashaka ko uha intebe z'ubwami, imwe iburyo bwawe n'indi ibumoso bwawe, Yakobo na Yohana." Igisubizo cya Yesu cyari ukurakarira k'urukundo kuko ubwo bwoko bw'ibyifuzo byo kwikunda butari uko ubwami bwari bumeze. Mu by'ukuri, Salome ntiyari azi ubwoko bw'ibibazo byari kuzaza n'igiciro cyari kwishyurwa n'abigishwa be nyuma.

Umugore wa gatatu yitwaga Mariya w'i Magadala, umugore Yesu yirukanyemo roho mbi. Yashimiye cyane ibyo Yesu yakoze ku buryo atashoboraga kubyibagirwa. Ntiyitaye cyane ku kuba hari akaga ku musaraba. Yakundaga Umwami we kandi ntiyashoboraga gutakaza ishimwe rye ku byo Yesu yamukoreye. Rero, ari hano munsu y'umusaraba.

Ariko hari undi mugore witwaga, mu by'ukuri yitwaga mbere nubwo turimo kuvugaga ku izina rye rya nyuma. Yari nyina, Mariya. Nubwo Mariya yari amaze igihe kinini ariho, wenyatumenyeshejwe hamwe n'imyenda yo munsu twasomye mu kanya gato gashize. Ongera urebe inyandiko uzabona nyuma y'uko iyo myenda yo munsu ivuzwe; ni bwo iyo myenda ye yo munsu yari irimo guterwa urusimbi, Yesu ahita avugana na nyina. Uko bigaragara, igihe abasirikare bakoraga iyo myenda yo munsu, bakoze ikintu cyari gishimishije cyane ku mutima we ndetse no ku mutima wa nyina kuko bishoboka cyane ko ari we wari wakoreye Yesu iyo myenda yo munsu. Ntibitangaje rero ko ubwo bakinaga iyo myenda yo munsu, yahindukiraga akavugana na nyina yakundaga.

Wenda Mariya ntiyashoboraga gusobanukirwa ibyari bibera icyo gihe. Ndashidikanya ko yari abizi. Ariko yashoboraga kumukunda; n'ubundi kandi, uwo yari umuhungu we—uwo yari umuhungu we w'imfura. Ese hari ikintu kimeze nk'urukundo rwa nyina ku isi yose? Sintekereza ko gihari. Ese ushobora kwiyumvisha icyo Mariya agomba kuba yarahunze na cyo ubwo yari ahagaze hasi ku musaraba, abona umuhungu we, imfura ye imanitse, ipfa, iva amaraso, ibabara, irwana no guhumeka kose? Ni we wasamwe n'Umwuka Wera uwo marayika yavuze ko azitwaga Umwana w'Imana. Watekereza ko nta muntu wakwifuzaga guhagarara ngo arebe ibyo, ariko uwo yari nyina kandi uwo yari umuhungu we. Yagombaga kuba ahari, ni ikintu gisanzwe ku isi kuba ahari nubwo byari bibabaje. Yesu ashobora kuba ari umugizi wa nabi mu maso y'amategeko, Yesu yari akiri umuhungu we.

Tekereza ibintu byose Mariya yabonye, ibyo yumvise byose, n'ibyo yari yarahuye na byo kugeza ubu. Igihe Yesu yari afite iminsi umunani gusa, uribuka ko we na Yozefu bajyanye Umwana Yesu mu rusengeru? Bagiyeye kumuha umugisha, igihe cyo kumukeba cyari kigeze. Bamujyanye mu rusengeru aho Simeyoni, umugabo w'umunyabwenge w'Imana, wazemurije n'Umwuka Wera, agira ati "Simeyoni, ntuzapfa utabonye Mesiya." Simeyoni abonye Yesu, yahise abona ko isezerano ryari ryasohoye. Yari Umwana w'Imana. "Nuko Simeyoni abaha umugisha, abwira Mariya nyina ati 'Uyu mwana akeneye kugwa no kuzuka kwa benshi muri Isirayeli, kandi abe ikimenyetso kizavugwaho nabi, kugira ngo ibitekerezo by'imitima myinshi bihishurwe, kandi inkota izaguhinguranya mu bugingo bwawe.'" (Luka 2:34-35)

Uratekereza ko Mariya yari azi icyo Simeyoni yavugaga igihe Yesu yari afite iminsi umunani, igihe yamubwiraga ati "Inkota izagutera ubugingo?" Ndashidikanya cyane. Ariko yabayeho kugira ngo arebe ko ubwoba bwe bukomeye busohora. Yabayeho kugira ngo arebe ko umuhungu we, waje gutanga ubuzima bwe ku bw'abantu bose, inkota imucumita mu rubavu. Mariya yabayeho kugira ngo arebe umunsi bamukubise imisumari mu biganza. Yabayeho kugira ngo arebe umunsi bamumanitseho ikamba ry'amahwa mu gahanga. Yabayeho kugira ngo arebe umunsi yahumekeyemo umwuka. Byamutwaye byinshi kuyoboka ubushake bw'Imana, si byose? Tekereza ibintu byose bitandukanye bigomba kuba byaramunyuze mu mutwe ubwo yari ahagaze hasi y'umusaraba areba Yesu apfa. Icyo gihe cyari kigeze ubwo umugambi w'Imana ubanziriza uwo muhungu we w'imfura. Yesu yari kuba umumaritiri kandi azapfira ibyaha by'isi yose.

Reba ikindi kintu kuri Mariya. Byaba byoroshye kukibura. Bivugaga ko Mariya yari ahagaze aho. Yarahagaze. Ntiyacitse intege, ntiyaguye. Inyuma yari akiri wa mugore utuje wari warahuye n'indamutso ya marayika mu myaka mirongo itatu ishize. Yabwiye uwo mumarayika ati: "Dore umuja w'Umwami, bibeho nk'uko ubivuze," Mariya yakomeje kugaragaza ubwo bwoko bw'imbaraga. Ku munsi w'uyu munsi rero yinjije mu bubabare bukomeye bw'umuhungu we maze anywa igikombe kugeza ku mavuta asharira.

Bigomba kuba byaratangaje abantu bose bumvise Yesu avuze induru ati "Mana yanjye, Mana yanjye, kuki wantaye?" Mbega ukuntu byari biteye ubwoba; ariko ntabwo byashenguye umutima w'umuntu uwo ari we wese kurusha uko byashenguye uwa Mariya. Yari ahagaze aho atega amatwi ibyo. Nta na rimwe agahinda kigeze kigaragara mu buryo bukora ku mutima kurusha uko tubona mu buzima bwa Mariya. Ariko no mu bubabare bwe bwose bukabije, ni nde uhangayikishijwe na we? Ahangayikishijwe na nyina, si byose? Amubonye ahagaze iruhande rwa Yohani, abwira nyina ati "Mugore mwiza," nk'uko King James abivugaga, "Dore umwana wawe, nguyu umwana wawe." Ubwo rero ni bwo buryo Yesu yabwiraga we na Yohana, ko Yohana yari agiye gufata inshingano kuri Mariya. Ubuzima bwa Yesu bwo ku isi bwari bugiye kurangira kandi hari umuntu wari ukeneye kumwitaho. Nubwo yari akomeye, yari akeneye inkunga. Yohana ni we Yesu yizeye gutanga iyo nkunga.

Wenda bisa nkaho bitangaje gato, ariko nta muntu n'umwe wo mu muryango we wa hafi wari uhari wo gufasha. Kuki Yesu yagombaga guha Yohana iyo nshingano? Uko bigaragara, Yozefu, umugabo we, yari yapfuye. Ibyo ntabwo tubizi neza, ariko nta izina rya Yozefu twavuze nyuma y'uko Yesu afite imyaka 12. Mariya ashobora kuba yari umupfakazi. Yesu ntiyashoboraga guhamagara abavandimwe be ngo baze kwita kuri nyina kuko nubwo yamwizeraga, Yohana atubwira ko nta n'umwe muri bo wari wizeye ko ari we Kristo. Uko bigaragara, nta n'umwe muri bo wari uhari, bari baragiye kera. Birashoboka ko batari barigeze babayo na gato. Nuko, areba Yohana, inshuti ye yakundaga, maze aramubwira ati: "Yohana, mwitaho uyu mugore, ni nyoko."

Bibiliya itubwira ko abigishwa bose bataye Yesu. Ariko Yohana yari ku musaraba, ahagaze muni y'umusaraba. Ni nde uzi aho abandi 11 cyangwa abandi 10 bari bari? Yuda yari yiyahuye, abandi 10 bari bihishe ahantu runaka, ariko Yohana yari aho ngaho ari indahemuka kuri Yesu. Yesu yari azi ko yakwiringira Yohana. Ubwo Yohana yari ahagaze iruhande rwa Mariya nyina wa Yesu, Yesu abwira Yohana ati: "Yohana, ndabizi ko nshobora kukwizera. Urampemukira, kandi uzampemukira mama nk'uko wambereye indahemuka. Ndashaka ko umwitaho." Mbega ukuntu byari ishimwe kuri Yohana. Byasobanuraga ibirenze kumukorera gusa; byasobanuraga gufata inshingano ze. Igihe cya nyuma Mariya avugwa mu Isezzerano Rishya ni mu gitabo cy'Ibyakozwe n'Intumwa ubwo yari ari imbere y'abandi bigishwa bategereje impano y'Umwuka Wera, ariko Bibiliya itubwira ko ari kumwe na Yohana. Bityo, Yohana abaho akurikije icyizere Yesu yamugiriye.

Ni inkuru ikomeye; ni igice kimwe gusa cy'inkuru, ni kimwe gusa muri bya bisobanuro birindwi. Hari byinshi byiza muri iyi nkuru y'urupfu rwa Yesu Kristo. Ariko reka tugereze gushyira mu bikorwa bitatu muri ibi:

1. **Ubuntu buhabwa abananiwe** .Niba hari ikintu kimwe mu buzima bwa Yohana yakwifuzaga ko yasubiramo agashobora gusiba no gukuraho, cyari kuba ari cyo gihe na we, kimwe n'abandi bese, yatereranye Yesu, ariko ntiyashoboraga kugisiba.

Ntiwishimiye ko igihe Yohana yakoraga iryo kosa, Umwami atavuze ati "Sawa John, wari ufite imbaraga zawe, ariko waragowe, icara gusa. Uri hanze." Ubuntu bwe bwari buhagije kuri Yohana kandi yakiriye Yohana ndetse amuha n'inshingano nziza yo kwita kuri nyina. Bantu, iyo unaniwe—atari iyo unaniwe, ahubwo iyo unaniwe kandi twese tuzatsindwa kandi twese tuzabikora— hindukira ugarukire Yesu nk'uko Yohana yabigenje kuko Umwami wacu ari Umwami ugira ubuntu kandi uzatwakira akadusubiza mu buzima bwacu.

2. **Amazi ni menshi kurusha amaraso** .Ubu twese twumvise iyo mvugo ya kera igira iti: "Amaraso arakomeye kurusha amazi," Muri Yesu "Amazi arakomeye kurusha amaraso." Incamake ngerageza kuvuga ni uko binyuze mu mazi y'umubatizo umuntu ahura n'amaraso ya Yesu Kristo. Iyo twemeye ibyaha byacu, tukagaragaza ukwizera kwacu muri Yesu Kristo kandi tugahambwa mu mubatizo w'amazi kugira ngo tubabarirwe ibyaha byacu, tuzamurwa mu ijuru, tukazuka, tuva muri ayo mazi tukaba ubuzima bushya, ikiremwa. Duhinduka Abakristo. Tuba abavandimwe

kandi tukaba bashiki bacu ndetse n'ab'Umwami Yesu Kristo. Umubano mushya ubaho iyo tuvukiye mu mazi mu mubano w'agaciro kanini kandi ukomeye kurusha ndetse no kurusha uwo dufitanye isano n'amaraso. Twebwe aba twogejwe mu maraso ya Yesu Kristo mu mazi y'umubatizo tuzi ko akenshi, amazi aba menshi kurusha amaraso.

3. Ntituzigere turenge umuhamagaro wo kubaha ababyeyi bacu .Pawulo yanditse ati "Bana, mwumvire ababyeyi banyu mu izina ry'Umwami wacu, kuko ari byo bikwiye—mwubahe so na nyoko, ari ryo tegeko rya mbere rifite isezerano—kugira ngo bibe byiza kandi murambe ku isi." (Abefeso 6:1-3) Yesu, ndetse no mu bihe bye byo gupfa, yahaye icyubahiro n'icyubahiro nyina mwiza. Uko ibintu byaba bimeze kose kuri twe, cyangwa uko byaba bimeze ku babyeyi bacu, ntitujya dusaza cyane, ntitujya dusaza cyane kandi ntitwigera turenge umuhamagaro wo kubaha data na nyina. Yesu, ndetse no mu bihe bye byo gupfa, agaragaza uko kuri. Isomo ry'ubuntu butangaje #1253 Steve Flatt 10 Werurwe 1996